

10783 10, 13, 18, 19, 21, 24, 26

$$(10) E = hf$$

$$= \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})(88.5 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz})}{1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1}} = \underline{3.67 \times 10^{-7} \text{ eV}}$$

$$(13) E = hf$$

$$f = \frac{E}{h} = \frac{(0.1 \text{ eV})(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})}{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})} = \underline{2.41 \times 10^{13} \text{ Hz}}$$

$$c = \lambda f$$

$$\lambda = \frac{c}{f} = \frac{3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1}}{2.41 \times 10^{13} \text{ Hz}} = \underline{1.24 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}}$$

$$(18) hf = \phi \quad c = \lambda f$$

$$f = \frac{\phi}{h} = f = \frac{c}{\lambda}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{ch}{\phi} = \frac{(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1})(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})}{(3.10 \text{ eV})(1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})} = \underline{4.0 \times 10^{-7} \text{ m}} = \underline{400 \text{ nm}}$$

$$(19) \text{ visible light } \lambda \approx 500 \text{ nm}$$

$$\phi = hf = \frac{hc}{\lambda} = \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1})}{(1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})(500 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m})}$$

$$\phi = 2.49 \text{ eV} \quad \text{Copper, Iron}$$

$$(21) hf = \phi + E_{\text{max}}$$

$$E_{\text{max}} = \frac{hc}{\lambda} - \phi = \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1})}{(1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})(400 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m})} - 2.48 \text{ eV}$$
$$= \underline{0.63 \text{ eV}}$$

$$= \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1})}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})(750 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m})} - 2.48 \text{ eV}$$
$$= \underline{-0.82 \text{ eV}}$$

$$(24) \quad \lambda_0 = 350 \text{ nm} \quad c = \lambda f_0$$

$$hf_0 = \phi$$

$$\phi = \frac{hc}{\lambda_0}$$

$$hf = E_{\text{max}} + \phi$$

$$E_{\text{max}} = hf - \phi = hf - \frac{hc}{\lambda_0} = \frac{hc}{\lambda} - \frac{hc}{\lambda_0} = hc \left( \frac{1}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{\lambda_0} \right)$$

$$(a) \quad E_{\text{max}} = \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1})}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})} \left( \frac{1}{280 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} - \frac{1}{350 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} \right)$$
$$= \underline{0.89 \text{ eV}}$$

$$(b) \quad E_{\text{max}} = \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1})}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})} \left( \frac{1}{350 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} - \frac{1}{330 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}} \right)$$
$$= -0.10 \text{ eV}$$

(NO EJECTED ELECTRONS)

$$(26) \quad hf = E_{\text{max}} + \phi \quad c = \lambda f$$

$$\phi = hf - E_{\text{max}} = \frac{hc}{\lambda} - E_{\text{max}} = \frac{hc}{\lambda} - 9 \text{ V}$$

$$= \frac{(6.63 \times 10^{-19} \text{ Js})(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1})}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})(230 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m})} - \frac{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C})(1.64 \text{ V})}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J eV}^{-1})}$$

$$= \underline{3.76 \text{ eV}}$$